## Nature of the Sample: Marist Poll of 1,050 National Adults

This survey of 1,050 adults was conducted March $5^{\text {th }}$ and March $6^{\text {th }}, 2018$ by The Marist Poll. Adults 18 years of age and older residing in the contiguous United States were contacted on landline or mobile numbers and interviewed in English by telephone using live interviewers. Mobile telephone numbers were randomly selected based upon a list of telephone exchanges from throughout the nation from Survey Sampling International. The exchanges were selected to ensure that each region was represented in proportion to its population. Mobile phones are treated as individual devices. After validation of age, personal ownership, and non-business-use of the mobile phone, interviews are typically conducted with the person answering the phone. To increase coverage, this mobile sample was supplemented by respondents reached through random dialing of landline phone numbers from ASDE Survey Sampler, Inc. Within each landline household, a single respondent is selected through a random selection process to increase the representativeness of traditionally under-covered survey populations. Assistance was provided by Luce Research for data collection. The samples were then combined and balanced to reflect the 2016 American Community Survey 1-year estimates for age, gender, income, race, and region. Results are statistically significant within $\pm 3.8$ percentage points. There are 448 baseball fans. The results for this subset are statistically significant within $\pm 5.8$ percentage points. The error margin was adjusted for sample weights and increases for cross-tabulations.

Nature of the Sample

|  |  | National Adults | Baseball Fans |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Col\% | Col\% |
| National Adults |  | 100\% |  |
| Baseball Fans |  | 44\% | 100\% |
| Gender | Men | 49\% | 52\% |
|  | Women | 51\% | 48\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 46\% | 39\% |
|  | 45 or older | 54\% | 61\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 21\% | 16\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 25\% | 23\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 26\% | 30\% |
|  | 60 or older | 27\% | 31\% |
| Race | White | 61\% | 66\% |
|  | African American | 11\% | 9\% |
|  | Latino | 15\% | 14\% |
|  | Other | 12\% | 11\% |
| Region | Northeast | 18\% | 22\% |
|  | Midwest | 21\% | 24\% |
|  | South | 38\% | 34\% |
|  | West | 23\% | 20\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 44\% | 40\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 56\% | 60\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 55\% | 51\% |
|  | College graduate | 45\% | 49\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 25\% | 23\% |
|  | Small city | 20\% | 19\% |
|  | Suburban | 20\% | 22\% |
|  | Small town | 17\% | 18\% |
|  | Rural | 18\% | 17\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 19\% | 22\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 21\% | 19\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 43\% | 47\% |
|  | Cell phone | 57\% | 53\% |

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 5th and March 6th, 2018, $\mathrm{n}=1050 \mathrm{MOE}+/-3.8$ percentage points.
National Baseball Fans: n=448 MOE +/- 5.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

SPT1005R. Marist Poll National Tables March 5th and March 6th, 2018

|  |  | Nation |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you watch or follow a great deal, a good | essional baseball a little, or not at |
|  |  | A great deal/A good amount/A little | Not at all |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 44\% | 56\% |
| Region | Northeast | 52\% | 48\% |
|  | Midwest | 51\% | 49\% |
|  | South | 39\% | 61\% |
|  | West | 39\% | 61\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 40\% | 60\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 47\% | 53\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 41\% | 59\% |
|  | College graduate | 48\% | 52\% |
| Race | White | 48\% | 52\% |
|  | African American | 35\% | 65\% |
|  | Latino | 43\% | 57\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 33\% | 67\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 40\% | 60\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 51\% | 49\% |
|  | 60 or older | 51\% | 49\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 37\% | 63\% |
|  | 45 or older | 51\% | 49\% |
| Gender | Men | 46\% | 54\% |
|  | Women | 42\% | 58\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 42\% | 58\% |
|  | Small city | 41\% | 59\% |
|  | Suburban | 50\% | 50\% |
|  | Small town | 47\% | 53\% |
|  | Rural | 43\% | 57\% |
| Small city/Suburban |  | 51\% | 49\% |
| Small city/Suburban | men | 41\% | 59\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 49\% | 51\% |
|  | Cell phone | 40\% | 60\% |

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 5th and March 6th, 2018, n=1050 MOE
+/- 3.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  |  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Do you watch or follow professional baseball a great deal, a good amount, a little, or not at all? |  |  |  |
|  |  | A great deal | A good amount | A little | Not at all |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| National Adults |  | 7\% | 8\% | 29\% | 56\% |
| Region | Northeast | 8\% | 14\% | 30\% | 48\% |
|  | Midwest | 8\% | 10\% | 34\% | 49\% |
|  | South | 5\% | 4\% | 30\% | 61\% |
|  | West | 10\% | 8\% | 22\% | 61\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 8\% | 5\% | 27\% | 60\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 7\% | 11\% | 30\% | 53\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 7\% | 7\% | 27\% | 59\% |
|  | College graduate | 7\% | 10\% | 31\% | 52\% |
| Race | White | 8\% | 10\% | 30\% | 52\% |
|  | African American | 1\% | 7\% | 27\% | 65\% |
|  | Latino | 11\% | 5\% | 26\% | 57\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 9\% | 3\% | 22\% | 67\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 5\% | 10\% | 25\% | 60\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 6\% | 11\% | 34\% | 49\% |
|  | 60 or older | 8\% | 9\% | 34\% | 49\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 7\% | 6\% | 24\% | 63\% |
|  | 45 or older | 7\% | 10\% | 34\% | 49\% |
| Gender | Men | 9\% | 10\% | 27\% | 54\% |
|  | Women | 5\% | 6\% | 31\% | 58\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 8\% | 8\% | 26\% | 58\% |
|  | Small city | 5\% | 8\% | 28\% | 59\% |
|  | Suburban | 9\% | 8\% | 32\% | 50\% |
|  | Small town | 7\% | 10\% | 29\% | 53\% |
|  | Rural | 6\% | 7\% | 30\% | 57\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 9\% | 11\% | 31\% | 49\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 6\% | 6\% | 29\% | 59\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 6\% | 10\% | 33\% | 51\% |
|  | Cell phone | 8\% | 7\% | 26\% | 60\% |

Marist Poll National Adults. Interviews conducted March 5th and March 6th, 2018, n=1050 MOE $+/-3.8$ percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

|  | National Adults |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Do you watch or follow professional baseball a great deal, a good amount, a little, or not at all? |  |  |  |
|  | A great deal | A good amount | A little | Not at all |
|  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| March 2018 | 7\% | 8\% | 29\% | 56\% |
| April 2016 | 8\% | 11\% | 31\% | 50\% |
| April 2015 | 11\% | 12\% | 34\% | 44\% |
| April 2014 | 9\% | 8\% | 28\% | 55\% |
| March 2013 | 9\% | 10\% | 37\% | 45\% |
| April 2012 | 10\% | 10\% | 30\% | 50\% |
| April 2010 | 9\% | 9\% | 30\% | 52\% |
| April 2009 | 8\% | 8\% | 28\% | 56\% |


|  |  | Baseball Fans |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | This season dur League Basebal runner on secon | aining and rule chang rt extra in ood idea | leagues, Major tically places a think this rule |
|  |  | Good idea | Bad idea | Unsure |
|  |  | Row \% | Row \% | Row \% |
| Baseball Fans |  | 17\% | 67\% | 16\% |
| Region | Northeast | 15\% | 64\% | 21\% |
|  | Midwest | 15\% | 73\% | 12\% |
|  | South | 19\% | 65\% | 17\% |
|  | West | 20\% | 67\% | 13\% |
| Household Income | Less than \$50,000 | 21\% | 65\% | 14\% |
|  | \$50,000 or more | 17\% | 70\% | 13\% |
| Education | Not college graduate | 17\% | 69\% | 14\% |
|  | College graduate | 18\% | 66\% | 16\% |
| Race | White | 18\% | 69\% | 13\% |
|  | Non-white | 16\% | 64\% | 20\% |
| Age | 18 to 29 | 23\% | 65\% | 12\% |
|  | 30 to 44 | 24\% | 63\% | 12\% |
|  | 45 to 59 | 16\% | 71\% | 13\% |
|  | 60 or older | 10\% | 67\% | 22\% |
| Age | Under 45 | 24\% | 64\% | 12\% |
|  | 45 or older | 13\% | 69\% | 18\% |
| Gender | Men | 18\% | 71\% | 11\% |
|  | Women | 16\% | 63\% | 21\% |
| Area Description | Big city | 20\% | 62\% | 18\% |
|  | Small city | 18\% | 76\% | 6\% |
|  | Suburban | 20\% | 64\% | 15\% |
|  | Small town | 11\% | 72\% | 17\% |
|  | Rural | 15\% | 64\% | 21\% |
| Small city/Suburban Men |  | 21\% | 70\% | 8\% |
| Small city/Suburban Women |  | 16\% | 69\% | 14\% |
| Interview Type | Landline | 13\% | 61\% | 26\% |
|  | Cell phone | 21\% | 72\% | 7\% |

Marist Poll National Baseball Fans. Interviews conducted March 5th and March 6th, 2018, n=448 MOE +/- 5.8 percentage points. Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

